

What I should already know

- Compare and contrast characters from stories, including figures from the past.
- Talk about the lives of people around them and their roles in society.
- Use maps to follow a route.
- Look at a map and identify the UK.

Key Vocabulary

Glossary

community	A group of people living in the same area.
feature	An interesting or important part of something.
industry	An organisation that sells something or helps us do something.
key	A key shows what the symbols on a map mean.
litter	Things that have been thrown away onto the ground.
material	Anything that is used to build or make something else.
route	A set of directions that can be used to get from one place to another.
property	A quality of a substance or material that helps us decide how it can be used.
settlement	A place where people live and work.
symbol	A shape, sign or object that represents something else, such as a cross being used to represent a church.

Knowledge

Street Detectives

Maps

A map is a picture or drawing that shows the location of human and physical features. Maps often include symbols, instead of words, to show important features. These can be pictures or letters. A key explains what the map symbols mean.



Key			
	abbey		public toilet
	caravan site		sports centre
	gardens		tourist feature
	heritage centre		visitor centre

Features of a settlement

A settlement is a place where people live and work. Settlements have some common features, such as housing and industries, but can also be very different. A settlement will have some human features and some physical features.

Physical features form naturally.



Human features are man-made.



Changing communities

A community can change over time. How people shop is one way a community might have changed. In the past, people shopped at smaller shops like the examples below. Now, most people do their shopping at supermarkets or online.

Grocer's
Foods like butter, cheese and eggs were bought from the grocer's shop. Customers were served by a grocer.



Bakery
Bread and cakes were bought from the bakery. They were baked fresh every day at the back of the shop.



Sweet shop
Sweets were bought from the sweet shop. They were kept in jars behind the counter and weighed out using scales.



Butcher's
Meat was bought from the butcher's shop. The butcher would cut the meat so that the customer could get the right amount.



Materials

The human features of a settlement can be made from natural and man-made materials.

Natural materials

Natural materials are dug out of the ground, grown or taken from a living thing.



Man-made materials

Man-made materials are made by people. They are often made from natural materials but have been changed to have different properties.



What I will know by the end of this unit

History

I will know about the life of Florence Nightingale and the changes she made.

I will investigate the life of Queen Victoria and research life in the Victorians times.

I will be able to compare the life of a Victorian child to that of a child today.

I will compare West End today with how it was in the past and explain how it has changed.

Geography

I will know how to use Google maps to locate the United Kingdom, West End, school, church and home.

I will create my own map including a key of the local area.

I will discuss my local area using geographical language.

I will identify and name human and physical features around the school grounds and local areas.

I will use NSEW compass points.



Florence Nightingale

Key Vocabulary	Definition
Victorian era	A period of time between 1837-1901 when Queen Victoria was the queen of England.
Crimean War	A war that was fought between 1853 and 1856 in Russia. On one side were Britain, France, and Turkey, and on the other side was Russia.
injured	Hurt or harmed by something or someone.
soldiers	A person who fights as part of an army.
medicine	A pill or liquid taken to prevent or cure an illness.
cleanliness	When there is no dirt, dust, stains or smells.
heroine	A brave woman who we admire.
bookworm	Someone who reads a lot!

Timeline

1820	1851					
Florence was born in Florence, Italy.	Florence became a nurse.	The Crimean War started.	Florence travelled to Turkey and made sure the hospitals were clean.	Florence came back to England as a heroine.	Florence opened a training school for nurses in London.	Queen Victoria awarded Florence the Royal Red Cross.
						Florence died aged 90.