

Year 5 Addition

Addition: 5-digit numbers

sum

1

$$\begin{array}{r} 85683 \\ +45978 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Place the numbers one on top of the other, lining up the hundreds, tens and

2

$$\begin{array}{r} 85683 \\ +45978 \\ \hline 1 \end{array}$$

Add the ones and write the answer.

3

$$\begin{array}{r} 85683 \\ +45978 \\ \hline 1 \end{array}$$

1

Carry any tens to the tens column.

4

$$\begin{array}{r} 85683 \\ +45978 \\ \hline 61 \end{array}$$

1

Add the tens including any tens you have carried. Carry any hundreds to the hundreds column.

difference

counting on

5

$$\begin{array}{r} 85683 \\ +45978 \\ \hline 661 \end{array}$$

1

Add the hundreds including any hundreds you have carried.

6

$$\begin{array}{r} 85683 \\ +45978 \\ \hline 1661 \end{array}$$

1

Add the thousands including any thousands you've carried.

7

$$\begin{array}{r} 85683 \\ +45978 \\ \hline 131661 \end{array}$$

1

Add the tens thousands including any thousands you've carried.

8

$$\begin{array}{r} 85683 \\ +45978 \\ \hline 131661 \end{array}$$

1

Check your answer.

counting back

minus

less

Rounding to Check Answers

Rounding is a great way to make a number simpler while keeping it close to the value that it was. Rounding can be used to help check answers to calculations.

For example:

$3487 + 2725 = 6212$

$3500 + 2700 = 6200$



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Year 5 Subtraction

Subtraction: 5-digit numbers

plus

1

$$\begin{array}{r} 38291 \\ -18636 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Place the numbers one on top of the other, lining up the thousands, hundreds, tens and ones. Subtract the ones (the answer to $1 - 6$ is negative).

2

$$\begin{array}{r} 382\overset{8}{0}\overset{1}{1} \\ -18636 \\ \hline 55 \end{array}$$

Exchange 10 from the 90 to make 11 ones. Subtract the ones: $11 - 6 = 5$. Subtract the tens: $80 - 30 = 50$.

3

$$\begin{array}{r} 3\overset{7}{\cancel{8}}2\overset{1}{\cancel{0}}\overset{8}{\cancel{1}} \\ -18636 \\ \hline 655 \end{array}$$

Subtract the hundreds (the answer to $200 - 600$ is negative). Exchange 1000 from the 8000 to make 1200. Subtract the hundreds: $1200 - 600 = 600$.

minus

total

difference

sum

less

4

$$\begin{array}{r} 3\overset{2}{\cancel{8}}2\overset{17}{\cancel{0}}\overset{1}{\cancel{8}}\overset{1}{\cancel{1}} \\ -18636 \\ \hline 9655 \end{array}$$

Subtract the thousands (the answer to $7000 - 8000$ is negative). Exchange 10 000 from the 30 000 to make 17 000. Subtract the thousands: $17\ 000 - 8000 = 9000$.

5

$$\begin{array}{r} 3\overset{2}{\cancel{8}}2\overset{17}{\cancel{0}}\overset{1}{\cancel{8}}\overset{1}{\cancel{1}} \\ -18636 \\ \hline 19655 \end{array}$$

Subtract the ten thousands: $20\ 000 - 10\ 000 = 10\ 000$.

6

$$\begin{array}{r} 38291 \\ -18636 \\ \hline 19655 \end{array}$$



Check your answer.

counting on

counting back

Rounding to Check Answers

Rounding is a great way to make a number simpler while keeping it close to the value that it was. Rounding can be used to help check answers to calculations.

For example: $9877 - 3827 = 6050$

$9900 - 3800 = 6100$



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